## **Supplementary Material**

**Fig. S1** - Effect of the mean temperature in March (left) and precipitation amount during June (right) on annual BAI at FSs with different moisture regimes, *i.e.*, "Water" FS group with  $\pm$  95% confidence intervals marked.



**Fig. S2** - Effect of mean temperature in March (left) and precipitation amount during June (right) on the annual BAI for the considered 20-year period at FSs with different nutrient levels, *i.e.*, "Nutrients" FS group with the  $\pm$  95% confidence intervals marked.



Fig. S3 - Effect of temperature in March and precipitation during June on BAI formation of pine trees in different aged FS groups.



**Fig. S4** - Effect of the proportion of pine trees in mixed pine stands on pine BAI formation at FSs with different moisture regimes, "Water", and fertility levels, "Nutrients", with  $\pm$  95% confidence intervals marked. A mixing proportion value of 1 indicates a pure pine stand.

