

Supplementary Material

Tab. 1 - Means of data used in Figs. 1-4. Within rows, significant differences between mean values are indicated with different small letters within a CO₂ level and different capital letters within a water regime (Fisher LSD test at $p \leq 0.05$). Each value represents the mean (\pm SD) of five plants ($n = 5$). In the last four columns and within rows, significant differences between means of CO₂ levels over water regimes and between means of water regimes over CO₂ levels are indicated with different capital letters (Fisher LSD test at $p \leq 0.05$, $n = 10$). Abbreviations are indicated in the abbreviation's section.

Parameter	400 ppm		700 ppm		400 ppm	700 ppm	100% FC	50% FC
	100% FC(1)	50% FC(2)	100% FC(3)	50% FC(4)				
$A_{\text{sat-mass}}$ (nmol g ⁻¹ s ⁻¹)	123.9 \pm 17.5 ^{Ba}	86.5 \pm 14.9 ^{Bb}	159.0 \pm 21.7 ^{Aa}	166.5 \pm 21.9 ^{Aa}	105.2 ^B	162.7 ^A	141.4 ^A	126.5 ^A
$A_{\text{max-mass}}$ (nmol g ⁻¹ s ⁻¹)	282.6 \pm 21.0 ^{Aa}	235.0 \pm 30.7 ^{Ab}	206.3 \pm 31.9 ^{Ba}	198.1 \pm 23.5 ^{Aa}	258.8 ^A	202.2 ^B	244.5 ^A	216.6 ^B
$g_{\text{sCO}_2\text{-mass}}$ (mmol g ⁻¹ s ⁻¹)	1.01 \pm 0.20 ^{Aa}	0.58 \pm 0.13 ^{Bb}	0.62 \pm 0.10 ^{Ba}	0.68 \pm 0.18 ^{Ba}	0.80 ^A	0.65 ^B	0.82 ^A	0.63 ^A
C_i/C_a (unitless)	0.646 \pm 0.040 ^{Aa}	0.581 \pm 0.031 ^{Bb}	0.586 \pm 0.019 ^{Ba}	0.593 \pm 0.036 ^{Ba}	0.614 ^A	0.590 ^A	0.616 ^A	0.587 ^B
CE_{mass} (mmol g ⁻¹ s ⁻¹ bar ⁻¹)	0.745 \pm 0.052 ^{Aa}	0.636 \pm 0.088 ^{Aa}	0.569 \pm 0.056 ^{Ba}	0.581 \pm 0.071 ^{Aa}	0.690 ^A	0.575 ^B	0.657 ^A	0.609 ^A
TNC (mg g ⁻¹)	169.4 \pm 10.1 ^{Ba}	188.8 \pm 16.2 ^{Ba}	230.0 \pm 14.3 ^{Aa}	224.2 \pm 43.5 ^{Aa}	179.1 ^B	227.1 ^A	199.7 ^A	206.5 ^A
RGR (g kg ⁻¹ day ⁻¹)	6.28 \pm 1.1 ^{Ba}	3.75 \pm 0.9 ^{Bb}	8.72 \pm 1.5 ^{Aa}	6.38 \pm 1.1 ^{Ab}	5.01 ^B	7.55 ^A	7.50 ^A	5.07 ^B
ΔW_T (g per plant)	107.0 \pm 54.4 ^{Ba}	43.0 \pm 11.0 ^{Bb}	174.1 \pm 65.0 ^{Aa}	85.5 \pm 11.0 ^{Ab}	75.0 ^B	129.8 ^A	140.5 ^A	64.2 ^B
CUW [kg(water) per plant]	39.7 \pm 17.1 ^{Aa}	14.6 \pm 2.8 ^{Ab}	22.7 \pm 5.7 ^{Ba}	8.3 \pm 1.7 ^{Bb}	27.2 ^A	15.5 ^B	31.2 ^A	11.5 ^B
WUE _P [g(DM) kg(water) ⁻¹]	2.6 \pm 0.3 ^{Ba}	2.9 \pm 0.3 ^{Ba}	7.5 \pm 1.1 ^{Ab}	10.5 \pm 1.6 ^{Aa}	2.8 ^B	9.0 ^A	5.1 ^B	6.7 ^A
ΔW_L (g per plant)	44.2 \pm 20.7 ^{Aa}	16.1 \pm 3.9 ^{Ab}	49.4 \pm 17.2 ^{Aa}	21.9 \pm 5.4 ^{Ab}	30.2 ^A	35.7 ^A	46.8 ^A	19.0 ^B
ΔW_S (g per plant)	48.5 \pm 23.3 ^{Ba}	20.5 \pm 6.9 ^{Bb}	83.6 \pm 35.9 ^{Aa}	42.8 \pm 3.5 ^{Ab}	34.5 ^B	63.2 ^A	66.1 ^A	31.6 ^B
ΔW_R (g per plant)	14.2 \pm 10.7 ^{Ba}	6.4 \pm 2.4 ^{Ba}	41.0 \pm 28.3 ^{Aa}	20.7 \pm 3.6 ^{Aa}	10.3 ^B	30.9 ^A	27.6 ^A	13.6 ^A
SRR (unitless)	7.7 \pm 2.3 ^{Aa}	6.0 \pm 1.9 ^{Aa}	3.9 \pm 1.4 ^{Ba}	3.2 \pm 0.3 ^{Ba}	6.9 ^A	3.5 ^B	5.8 ^A	4.6 ^A