

Supplementary Material

Tab. S1 - Environmental data used for the habitat prediction of *P. nigra* subsp. *salzmannii* occurrence in Andalusia (Spain): in bold type the selected variables and in italic type the variables chosen for the parametric characterization of *Pinus nigra*. Source: REDIAM-Environmental Information Network of Andalusia (<http://www.juntadeandalucia.es/medioambiente/site/rediam>).

Variable	CODE
<i>DEM</i>	<i>DEM</i>
<i>Aspect</i>	<i>ASP</i>
<i>Slope</i>	<i>SLO</i>
<i>Average temperature of the warmest month</i>	<i>TMC</i>
<i>Average temperature of the coldest month</i>	<i>TMF</i>
Average number of days with a minimum temperature equal to or below 0 °C	NDF
<i>Average number of days with a maximum temperature equal to or above 35 °C</i>	<i>NDC</i>
<i>Average minimum temperature</i>	<i>T_MIN</i>
<i>Average maximum temperature</i>	<i>T_MAX</i>
<i>Average mean temperature</i>	<i>T_MED</i>
Average reference evapotranspiration	ETO
Average snow precipitation	SNOW
<i>Sum of water balances at the end of each month</i>	<i>BH</i>
<i>Average net primary production</i>	<i>DF</i>
Aridity index	IAR
Annual precipitation	PRC
<i>Annual radiation</i>	<i>RN</i>
<i>Autumn radiation</i>	<i>RN_O</i>
<i>Winter radiation</i>	<i>RN_W</i>
<i>Summer radiation</i>	<i>RN_S</i>
<i>Spring radiation</i>	<i>RN_P</i>
<i>Annual sum of the negative differences between precipitation and reference evapotranspiration</i>	<i>SDEF</i>
<i>Annual sum of the positive differences between precipitation and reference evapotranspiration</i>	<i>SSUP</i>
<i>Maximum of the monthly average maximum temperatures</i>	<i>TMAXC</i>
<i>Average maximum temperature of all months</i>	<i>TMC</i>
<i>Average minimum temperature of all months</i>	<i>TMF</i>
<i>Minimum of the monthly average minimum temperatures</i>	<i>TMINF</i>
Soils	SOIL
Lithology	LITO

Tab. S2 - Total (ha) and percentage (in parentheses) area loss, relative to the values for 1961-2000, of *Pinus nigra* future projections (2040, 2070, and 2099) with different scenarios (SRA2, SRA1B, and SRB1), three Global Circulation Models (GCM: BCM2, CNCM3, ECHAM5), and one Regional Circulation Model (EGMAM). The values were predicted by the Probability Mean Weight Decay and Committee Averaging ensemble models.

GCM	Scenarios	Years	Ensemble Model Committee Averaging									Ensemble Model Probability Mean Weight Decay					
			Andalusia	Cazorla	Sierra de Baza	Sierra de las Nieves	Sierra Maria	Sierra Nevada	Sierra Almirajara	Andalusia	Cazorla	Sierra de Baza	Sierra de las Nieves	Sierra Maria	Sierra Nevada	Sierra Almirajara	
BCM2	SRA1B	1961 - 2000	4618.20 (100.00)	2627.76 (100.00)	500.52 (100.00)	65.60 (100.00)	258.20 (100.00)	750.32 (100.00)	124.16 (100.00)	5782.84 (100.00)	2797.68 (100.00)	582.92 (100.00)	67.72 (100.00)	346.52 (100.00)	1122.60 (100.00)	124.64 (100.00)	
		2011 - 2040	3392.12 (73.45)	2031.28 (77.30)	128.36 (25.65)	6.48 (9.88)	108.88 (42.17)	330.60 (44.06)	49.32 (39.72)	2697.00 (46.64)	2188.12 (78.21)	225.80 (38.74)	4.76 (7.03)	166.96 (48.18)	631.72 (56.27)	48.08 (38.58)	
		2041 - 2070	2168.76 (46.96)	1516.88 (57.73)	19.60 (3.92)	0.00 (0.00)	37.92 (14.69)	109.68 (14.62)	8.12 (6.54)	1705.08 (29.49)	1713.76 (61.26)	34.48 (5.92)	0.00 (0.00)	56.80 (16.39)	323.44 (28.81)	7.72 (6.19)	
		2071 - 2099	1594.08 (34.52)	951.84 (36.22)	2.68 (0.54)	0.00 (0.00)	15.68 (6.07)	59.00 (7.86)	3.56 (02.87)	1036.36 (17.92)	1298.00 (46.40)	10.64 (1.83)	0.00 (0.00)	28.04 (8.09)	242.40 (21.59)	3.32 (2.66)	
		SRA2	2011 - 2040	3399.24 (73.61)	2022.88 (76.98)	102.40 (20.46)	14.64 (22.32)	71.16 (27.56)	337.04 (44.92)	53.64 (43.20)	2639.92 (45.65)	2187.28 (78.18)	191.68 (32.88)	12.72 (18.78)	112.84 (32.56)	699.92 (62.35)	47.64 (38.22)
			2041 - 2070	2480.68 (53.72)	1618.20 (61.58)	38.20 (7.63)	0.04 (0.06)	45.28 (17.54)	192.52 (25.66)	9.64 (7.76)	1921.88 (33.23)	1829.72 (65.40)	60.40 (10.36)	0.04 (0.06)	76.12 (21.97)	455.04 (40.53)	8.20 (6.58)
	2071 - 2099		755.40 (16.36)	351.76 (13.39)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	2.80 (1.08)	3.92 (0.52)	0.00 (0.00)	359.84 (6.22)	718.96 (25.70)	0.12 (0.02)	0.00 (0.00)	6.24 (1.80)	25.72 (2.29)	0.00 (0.00)	
	SRB1	2011 - 2040	3412.52 (73.89)	2055.40 (78.22)	103.24 (20.63)	8.12 (12.38)	74.36 (28.80)	312.64 (41.67)	54.40 (43.81)	2678.24 (46.31)	2224.48 (79.51)	190.88 (32.75)	7.44 (10.99)	109.36 (31.56)	669.64 (59.65)	55.04 (44.16)	
		2041 - 2070	2786.60 (60.34)	1731.96 (65.91)	37.12 (7.42)	2.24 (3.41)	39.32 (15.23)	312.12 (41.60)	21.48 (17.30)	2169.96 (37.52)	1933.28 (69.10)	63.16 (10.84)	1.24 (1.83)	77.40 (22.34)	623.16 (55.51)	17.68 (14.18)	
		2071 - 2099	2292.08 (49.63)	1592.52 (60.60)	22.84 (4.56)	0.60 (0.91)	39.04 (15.12)	112.96 (15.05)	16.12 (12.98)	1798.32 (31.10)	1788.80 (63.94)	40.60 (6.96)	0.40 (0.59)	60.16 (17.36)	344.20 (30.66)	16.12 (12.93)	
	CNCM3	SRA1B	2011 - 2040	3451.48 (74.74)	1993.64 (75.87)	108.04 (21.59)	0.56 (0.85)	85.72 (33.20)	370.84 (49.42)	52.76 (42.49)	2671.60 (46.20)	2173.84 (77.70)	204.00 (35.00)	0.36 (0.53)	124.88 (36.04)	761.88 (67.87)	46.88 (37.61)
			2041 - 2070	1874.52 (40.59)	1076.24 (40.96)	6.40 (1.28)	0.00 (0.00)	13.08 (5.07)	70.40 (9.38)	4.56 (3.67)	1173.32 (20.29)	1439.92 (51.47)	17.44 (2.99)	0.00 (0.00)	24.36 (7.03)	372.80 (33.21)	3.08 (2.47)
2071 - 2099			1590.24 (34.43)	640.36 (24.37)	1.16 (0.23)	0.00 (0.00)	7.84 (3.04)	66.60 (8.88)	4.64 (3.74)	721.56 (12.48)	1182.48 (42.27)	9.48 (1.63)	0.00 (0.00)	14.88 (4.29)	368.52 (32.83)	4.20 (3.37)	
SRA2		2011 - 2040	3815.68 (82.62)	2052.12 (78.09)	119.40 (23.86)	1.24 (1.89)	90.88 (35.20)	566.72 (75.53)	85.36 (68.75)	3021.20 (52.24)	2245.00 (80.25)	233.00 (39.97)	0.88 (1.30)	142.24 (41.05)	897.72 (79.97)	87.00 (69.80)	
		2041 - 2070	2041.08 (44.20)	1193.88 (45.43)	7.76 (1.55)	0.00 (0.00)	15.08 (5.84)	173.32 (23.10)	2.56 (2.06)	1399.16 (24.20)	1512.56 (54.06)	18.88 (3.24)	0.00 (0.00)	28.08 (8.10)	459.56 (40.94)	1.84 (1.48)	
		2071 - 2099	942.64	241.12	0.04	0.00	2.92	28.56	1.12	273.76	698.36	2.04	0.00	6.44	232.08	0.96	

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iForest – Biogeosciences and Forestry – doi: [10.3832/ifer2588-011](https://doi.org/10.3832/ifer2588-011)

GCM	Scenarios	Years	Ensemble Model Committee Averaging							Ensemble Model Probability Mean Weight Decay						
			Andalusia	Cazorla	Sierra de Baza	Sierra de las Nieves	Sierra Maria	Sierra Nevada	Sierra Almjara	Andalusia	Cazorla	Sierra de Baza	Sierra de las Nieves	Sierra Maria	Sierra Nevada	Sierra Almjara
ECHAM5	SRB1	2011 - 2040	(20.41)	(9.18)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(1.13)	(3.81)	(0.90)	(4.73)	(24.96)	(0.35)	(0.00)	(1.86)	(20.67)	(0.77)
			3125.48	1848.72	76.68	0.44	80.88	281.40	46.68	2370.32	2027.32	142.64	0.00	119.48	660.40	30.12
		2041 - 2070	(67.68)	(70.35)	(15.32)	(0.67)	(31.32)	(37.50)	(37.60)	(40.99)	(72.46)	(24.47)	(0.00)	(34.48)	(58.83)	(24.17)
			2523.53	1455.43	43.63	0.00	54.24	155.60	41.48	1755.19	1785.82	83.52	0.00	83.58	469.03	30.12
		2071 - 2099	(54.64)	(55.39)	(8.72)	(0.00)	(21.01)	(20.74)	(33.41)	(30.35)	(63.83)	(14.33)	(0.00)	(24.12)	(41.78)	(24.17)
			1791.28	987.00	8.32	0.00	24.80	21.76	5.36	1049.44	1452.12	20.08	0.00	43.36	253.44	2.88
	SRA1B	2011 - 2040	(38.79)	(37.56)	(1.66)	(0.00)	(9.60)	(2.90)	(4.32)	(18.15)	(51.90)	(3.44)	(0.00)	(12.51)	(22.58)	(2.31)
			3239.60	1905.48	119.88	21.48	82.60	238.08	70.32	2412.60	2103.28	232.40	12.88	149.84	568.68	46.36
		2041 - 2070	(70.15)	(72.51)	(23.95)	(32.74)	(31.99)	(31.73)	(56.64)	(41.72)	(75.18)	(39.87)	(19.02)	(43.24)	(50.66)	(37.20)
			1259.24	552.08	1.88	0.00	10.28	9.68	2.20	574.40	1120.44	9.40	0.00	20.24	105.20	0.68
		2071 - 2099	(27.27)	(21.01)	(.38)	(0.00)	(3.98)	(1.29)	(1.77)	(9.93)	(40.05)	(1.61)	(0.00)	(5.84)	(9.37)	(.55)
			87.04	23.92	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.12	0.00	24.64	80.80	0.04	0.00	1.52	4.68	0.00
SRA2	2011 - 2040	(1.88)	(0.91)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.23)	(0.02)	(0.00)	(0.43)	(2.89)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.44)	(0.42)	(0.00)	
		3829.08	2008.40	171.44	29.00	124.20	490.12	75.68	2936.52	2183.68	306.16	24.56	199.28	851.20	66.36	
	2041 - 2070	(82.91)	(76.43)	(34.25)	(44.21)	(48.10)	(65.32)	(60.95)	(50.78)	(78.05)	(52.52)	(36.27)	(57.51)	(75.82)	(53.24)	
		1775.88	1017.64	14.36	0.00	31.44	50.40	7.48	1118.96	1474.36	31.04	0.00	46.56	203.80	5.04	
	2071 - 2099	(38.45)	(38.73)	(2.87)	(.00)	(12.18)	(6.72)	(6.02)	(19.35)	(52.70)	(5.32)	(0.00)	(13.44)	(18.15)	(4.04)	
		69.96	19.40	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.16	0.04	20.04	63.76	0.04	0.00	1.16	4.96	0.00	
EGMAM	SRB1	2011 - 2040	(1.51)	(0.74)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.19)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.35)	(2.28)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.33)	(0.44)	(0.00)
			3446.08	2049.92	137.84	19.64	95.04	263.84	65.76	2624.72	2208.84	252.32	13.16	141.12	652.08	43.28
		2041 - 2070	(74.62)	(78.01)	(27.54)	(29.94)	(36.81)	(35.16)	(52.96)	(45.39)	(78.95)	(43.29)	(19.43)	(40.72)	(58.09)	(34.72)
			2352.96	1532.20	44.72	3.84	42.64	102.44	14.08	1742.00	1836.96	75.08	0.40	66.92	325.76	3.60
		2071 - 2099	(50.95)	(58.31)	(8.93)	(5.85)	(16.51)	(13.65)	(11.34)	(30.12)	(65.66)	(12.88)	(0.59)	(19.31)	(29.02)	(2.89)
			1410.92	544.40	7.12	0.00	13.44	72.20	3.92	638.80	1162.48	15.92	0.00	26.36	197.96	2.16
	SRA1B	2011 - 2040	(30.55)	(20.72)	(1.42)	(0.00)	(5.21)	(9.62)	(3.16)	(11.05)	(41.55)	(2.73)	(0.00)	(7.61)	(17.63)	(1.73)
			2558.88	1359.36	33.40	0.04	77.76	169.36	15.56	1651.24	1823.16	77.00	0.00	116.36	473.52	6.20
		2041 - 2070	(55.41)	(51.73)	(6.67)	(0.06)	(30.12)	(22.57)	(12.53)	(28.55)	(65.17)	(13.21)	(0.00)	(33.58)	(42.18)	(4.97)
			713.24	204.16	1.04	0.00	20.40	0.16	0.16	226.44	650.00	11.92	0.00	40.96	8.44	0.00
		2071 - 2099	(15.44)	(7.77)	(0.21)	(0.00)	(7.90)	(0.02)	(0.13)	(3.92)	(23.23)	(2.04)	(0.00)	(11.82)	(0.75)	(0.00)
			57.64	11.52	0.00	0.00	1.04	0.00	0.00	12.56	51.72	0.00	0.00	4.56	1.24	0.00
SRA2	2011 - 2040	(1.25)	(0.44)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.40)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.22)	(1.85)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(1.32)	(.11)	(0.00)	
		1996.20	1235.28	13.28	0.00	55.48	6.04	5.04	1316.40	1662.04	39.92	0.00	93.16	172.68	1.20	
	2041 - 2070	(43.22)	(47.01)	(2.65)	(0.00)	(21.49)	(0.80)	(4.06)	(22.76)	(59.41)	(6.85)	(0.00)	(26.88)	(15.38)	(0.96)	
		1072.32	426.56	1.40	0.00	20.04	1.64	0.32	450.24	974.72	8.08	0.00	41.36	40.72	0.04	
	2071 - 2099	(23.22)	(16.23)	(0.28)	(0.00)	(7.76)	(0.22)	(0.26)	(7.79)	(34.84)	(1.39)	(0.00)	(11.94)	(3.63)	(0.03)	
		47.68	7.80	0.00	0.00	1.48	0.04	0.16	9.32	41.28	0.04	0.00	5.24	1.04	0.00	
			(1.03)	(0.30)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.57)	(0.01)	(0.13)	(0.16)	(1.48)	(0.01)	(1.51)	(.09)	(0.00)	

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SRBI	2011 - 2040		2852.72	1787.16	80.60	0.04	67.44	124.96	20.92	2097.72	2043.88	184.24	0.04	125.88	400.00	4.44
			(61.77)	(68.01)	(16.10)	(0.06)	(26.12)	(16.65)	(16.85)	(36.27)	(73.06)	(31.61)	(0.06)	(36.33)	(35.63)	(3.56)
	2041 - 2070		1560.08	936.28	7.16	0.00	14.04	12.20	2.08	971.84	1383.72	22.00	0.00	29.20	112.20	0.52
			(33.78)	(35.63)	(1.43)	(0.00)	(5.44)	(1.63)	(1.68)	(16.81)	(49.46)	(3.77)	(0.00)	(8.43)	(9.99)	(0.42)
	2071 - 2099		1070.36	301.68	2.92	0.00	9.00	5.84	2.16	319.68	940.32	11.44	0.00	18.32	97.84	0.52
			(23.18)	(11.48)	(0.58)	(0.00)	(3.49)	(0.78)	(1.74)	(5.53)	(33.61)	(1.96)	(0.00)	(5.29)	(8.72)	(0.42)

Fig. S1 - Iberian (a), Spanish (b), and Andalusian (c) distribution of *P. nigra* subsp. *salzmannii*. The southern population of *P. nigra* subsp. *salzmannii* and the target study areas are shown in Andalusia (c).

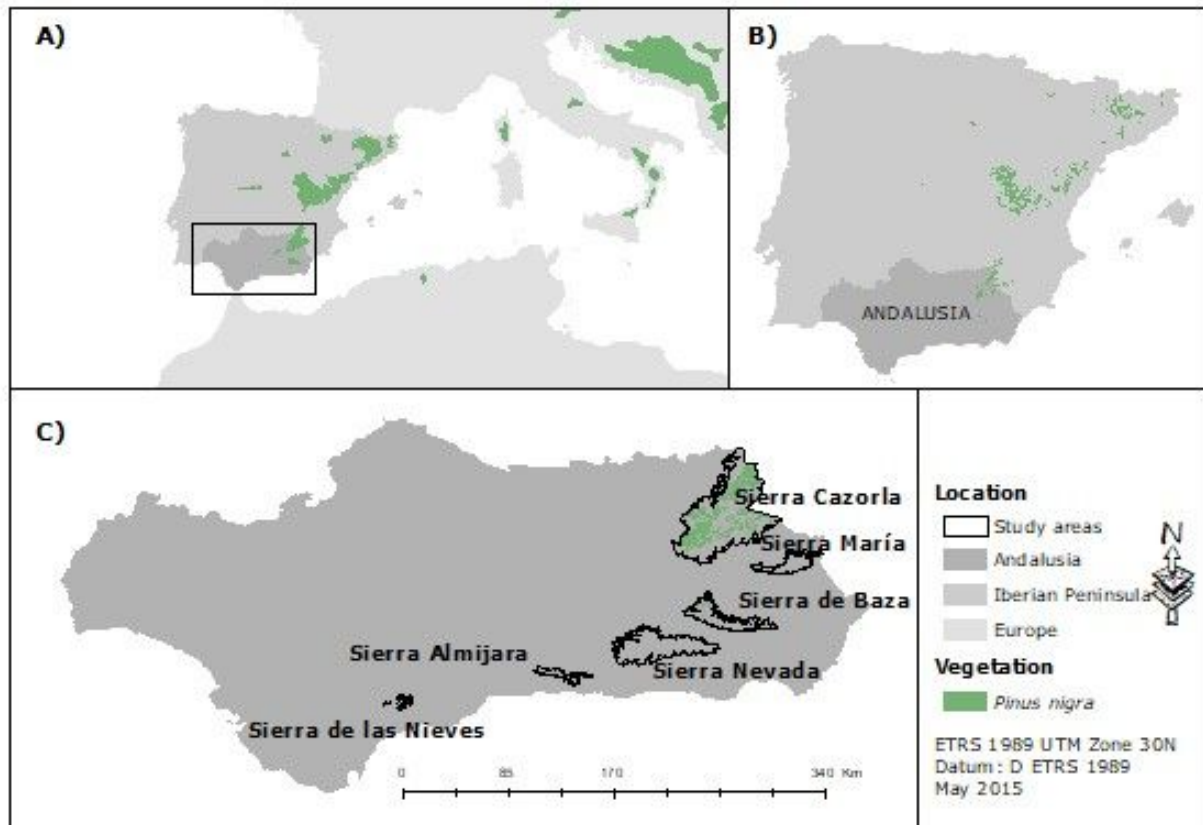


Fig. S2 - Future *P. nigra* subsp. *salzmannii* probability of occurrence prediction obtained by probability mean weight decay ensemble modeling with the Global Circulation Model EGMAM, the scenarios SRA2, SRB1, and SRA1B, and the future projections 2040, 2070, and 2099.

